



CONFIDENTIAL

Report: Chilt/IF11026

An ad hoc fire resistance test performed on 3No. horizontal ventilated rain screen cavity fire barrier seals

AD-hoc test conducted to the general principles of BS EN 1363-1: 1999, using the test method stated in EOTA TR31: 2008 (fire resistance tests for cavity barriers)

Test date: 5th May 2011

Page 1 of 12



committed to excellence

www.chilternfire.co.uk

www.chilterndynamics.co.uk

www.qmark.info

**Prepared for: Complete Fire Protection Ltd
Unit 2, Ferry Steps
Industrial Estate
Albert Road
Bristol BS2 0XW**

This document is confidential and remains the property of Chiltern International Fire Ltd. The legal validity of this report can only be claimed on the presentation of the complete report.

Contents

	Page No
Introduction.....	3
2 Specimen verification.....	3
3 Description of supporting constructions.....	3
4 Description of specimen.....	3
4.1 Cavity fire barrier sealing systems.....	3
5 Test conditions.....	5
5.1 Ambient temperature.....	5
5.2 Furnace temperature.....	5
5.3 Pressure readings.....	6
5.4 Thermocouple positions.....	7
5.5 Unexposed face temperatures.....	8
6 Observations.....	9
7 Expression of results.....	10
8 Limitations.....	11
Appendix 1 – figures 1 - 3.....	12
Appendix 2 - raw test data (3 pages)	

1 Introduction

Five ventilated rainscreen cavity barriers were supplied for test, only three of which are subject to this report.

The ventilated rainscreen cavity fire barrier sealing systems were installed into a simulated timber frame to non combustible blockwork wall cavity horizontal supporting construction and tested to evaluate their fire resistance.

2 Specimen verification

The specimens were delivered to Chiltern International Fire Ltd (CIFL) during May 2011. CIFL fabricated the supporting construction, and the client, with assistance as required from CIFL, installed the specimens into the supporting construction.

3 Description of supporting constructions

Horizontal supporting construction

The supporting construction comprised lightweight reinforced aerated autoclaved concrete floor lintels, 150mm thick x 1350mm wide x 250mm deep, and 47mm thick x 1350mm wide x 250mm high timber floor joists faced with OSB and vapour check paper, with 1000mm x 1000mm exposed to the furnace.

The exposed area of the supporting construction included 3 No apertures, 1 No. 25mm wide x 1000mm long x 250mm high and 2 No. 50mm wide x 1000mm long x 250mm high, to accept the ventilated cavity fire barrier seals.

4 Description of specimen

Details of the specimens are shown in Appendix 1. All measurements are in millimetres and the descriptions are written viewing the specimens from the unexposed face unless stated otherwise.

4.1 Cavity fire barrier sealing systems

Each cavity barrier sealing system was installed into its corresponding aperture within the supporting construction.

Cavity seal C

The cavity barrier sealing system comprised a 50mm wide x 4.6mm thick foil wrapped intumescent, Reference CB50/30TF, fixed to the timber with 20mm long panel pins at 250mm centres, and double sided self adhesive tape. The system incorporated a butt joint 500mm from the front of the furnace.

The system was fitted centrally within the cavity.

The free air gap of the cavity was 50mm wide.

Cavity seal D

The cavity barrier sealing system comprised a 50mm wide x 4.6mm thick foil wrapped intumescent, Reference CB50/30TM, fixed to the timber with 20mm long panel pins at 250mm centres. The system incorporated a butt joint 500mm from the front of the furnace.

The system was fitted centrally within the cavity.

The free air gap of the cavity was 50mm wide.

Cavity seal E

The cavity barrier sealing system comprised a 30mm wide x 2.3mm thick foil wrapped intumescent, Reference CB25/30CFP, fixed to the timber with 20mm long panel pins at 250mm centres. The system incorporated a butt joint 500mm from the front of the furnace.

The system was fitted centrally within the cavity.

The free air gap of the cavity was 50mm wide.

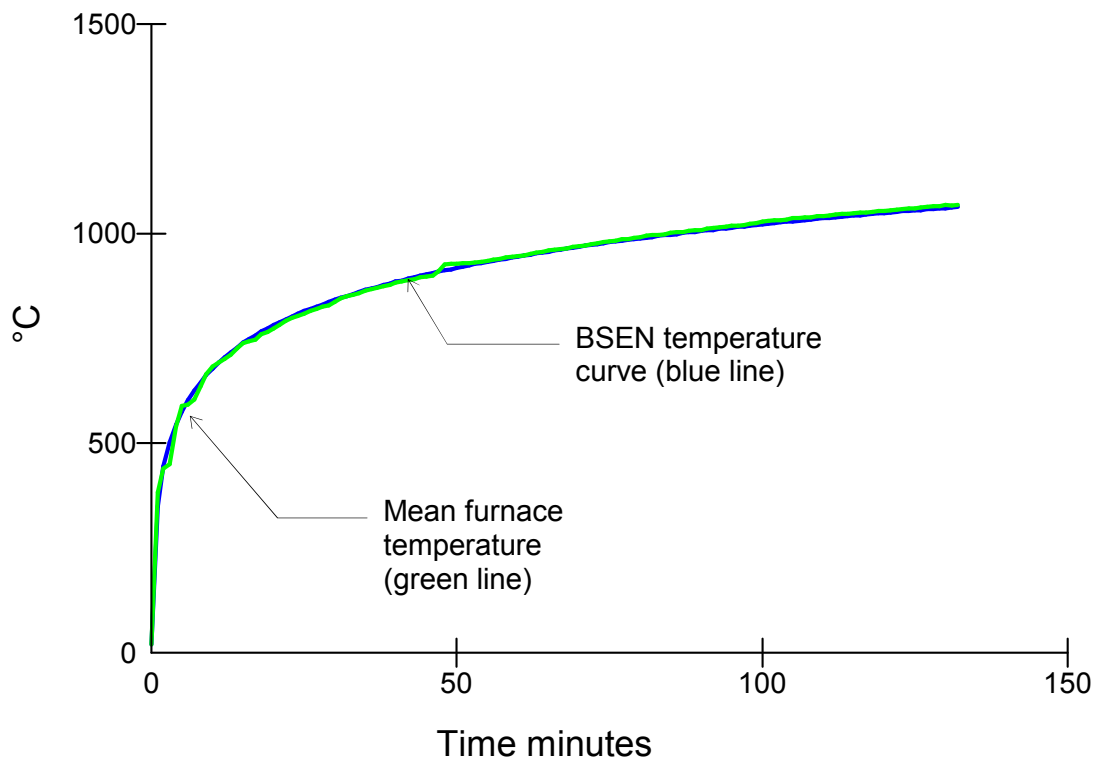
5 Test conditions

5.1 Ambient temperature

The ambient temperature of the test area at commencement of test was 16°C. The ambient temperature for the duration of the test has been tabulated in Appendix 2.

5.2 Furnace temperature

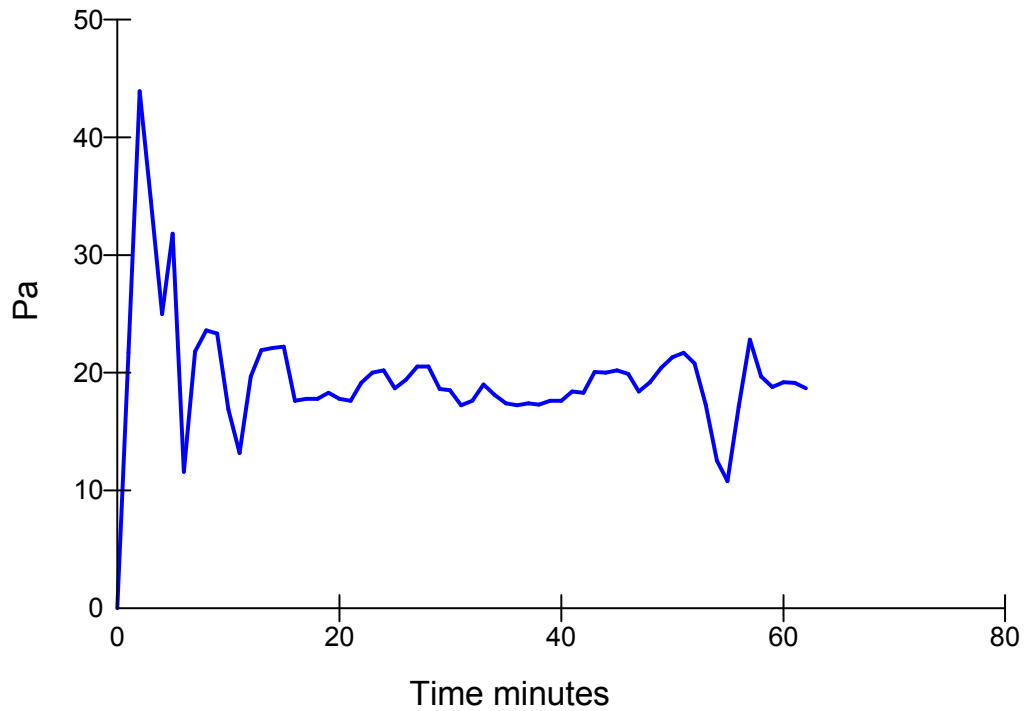
The furnace was controlled to follow the temperature/time relationship specified in BSEN 1363-1, 1999, as closely as possible, using the average of four plate thermocouples suitably distributed within the furnace. The furnace temperatures for the duration of the test have been tabulated in Appendix 2 and are shown graphically below:



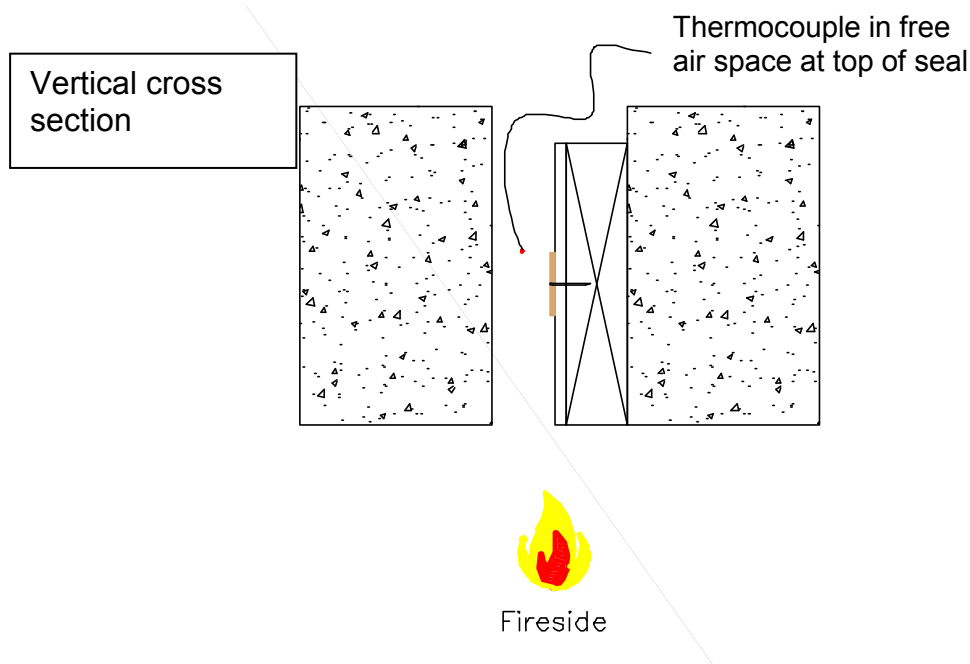
The legal validity of this report can only be claimed on presentation of the complete report.

5.3 Pressure readings

After the first 5 minutes of the test, the furnace pressure was maintained at 18 ± 5 Pa and after 10 minutes was maintained at 18 ± 3 Pa with respect to atmosphere, at a point approximately 0.3m from the underside of the specimens equating to 20pa at the underside of the seals. The pressure readings have been tabulated in Appendix 2 and are shown graphically below:



5.4 Thermocouple positions



The temperature of the unexposed face was monitored by means of the following thermocouples attached to the specimens in the positions detailed below: (see Appendix 1 figure 3)

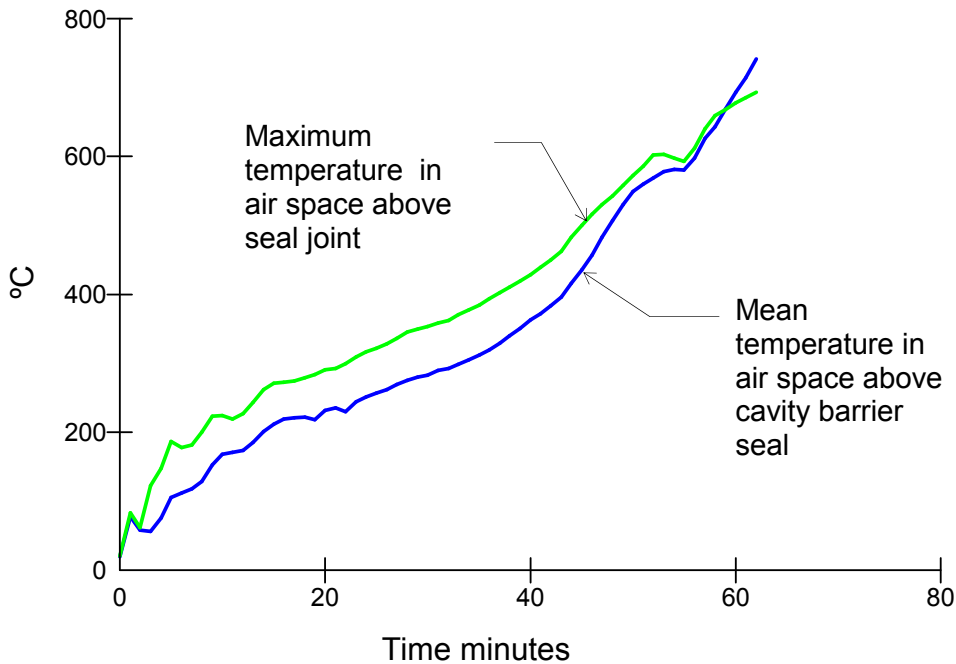
Specimen Identification	Thermocouple number	Position
-	1-4	Furnace thermocouples
C	18	Central in the cavity free air space at the top of the seal 330mm from the front of the aperture
C	19	Central in the cavity free air space at the top of the seal joint 500mm from front of the aperture
C	20	Central in the cavity free air space at the top of the seal 660mm from the front of the aperture
D	21	Central in the cavity free air space at the top of the seal 330mm from the front of the aperture
D	22	Central in the cavity free air space at the top of the seal joint 500mm from front of the aperture
D	23	Central in the cavity free air space at the top of the seal 660mm from the front of the aperture
E	24	Central in the cavity free air space at the top of the seal 330mm from the front of the aperture
E	25	Central in the cavity free air space at the top of the seal joint 500mm from front of the aperture
E	26	Central in the cavity free air space at the top of the seal 660mm from the front of the aperture
-	27	Laboratory ambient

The legal validity of this report can only be claimed on presentation of the complete report.

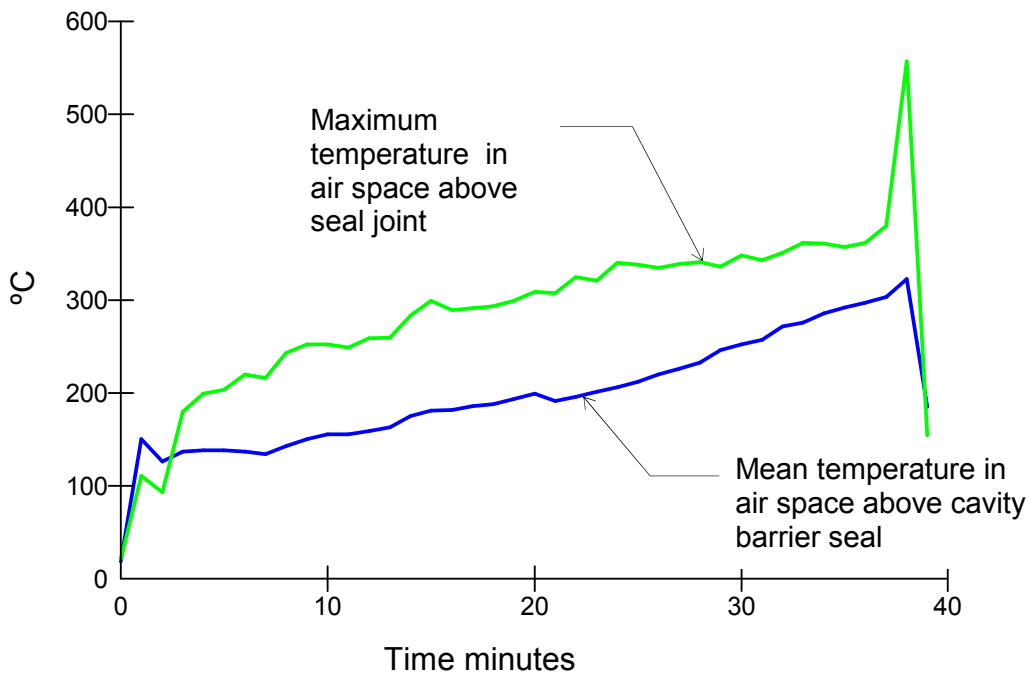
5.5 Unexposed face temperatures

Due to the nature of ventilated cavity barrier seals, typically, an initial spike in temperature is recorded by the thermocouples adjacent to each seal as it is open to the furnace. The temperature is rapidly reduced once the seals react and fill the whole cavity.

Cavity fire barrier seal C

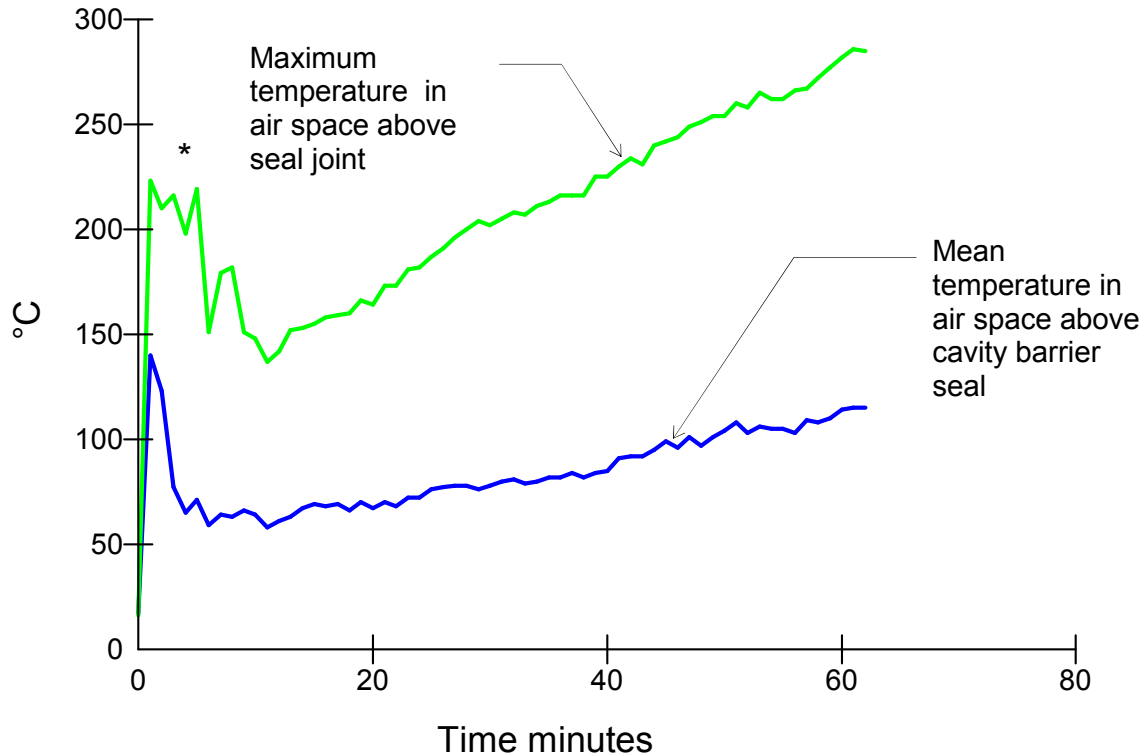


Cavity fire barrier seal D



The legal validity of this report can only be claimed on presentation of the complete report.

Cavity fire barrier seal E



* Point of initial spike in temperature before seal has reacted to seal the gap.

6 Observations

All observations relate to the unexposed face unless otherwise stated.

Time (minutes)	Seal	Comments
0.00		Test started
0.30	C/D/E	The seals are reacting.
26.40	D	There is a glow visible from the butt joint area.
38.30	D	There is continuous flaming from the butt joint of the seal thereby constituting integrity failure .
	C/E	There is a glow visible from the butt joint.
53.30	C	There is smoke issuing from behind the OSB
56.53	E	There is smoke issuing from behind the timber frame and OSB
58.50	C	There is a glow visible along the entire length of the cavity between the OSB and seal
62.00		Test terminated.

The legal validity of this report can only be claimed on presentation of the complete report.

7 Expression of results

Overall performance

Technical failure of integrity and insulation would deem to have occurred at the start of the test due to the open void required for such seal types. However, following the expansion of the intumescent layer, the gap typically becomes sealed and the product achieved the integrity and insulation stated below.

	Integrity			Insulation
	Cotton pad	Gap gauge	Continuous flaming	
Cavity barrier seal C	62** (sixty two) minutes	Not applicable	62** (sixty two) minutes	7 (seven) minutes
Cavity barrier seal D	38* (thirty eight) minutes	Not applicable	38 (thirty eight) minutes	3 (three) minutes
Cavity barrier seal E	62** (sixty two) minutes	Not applicable	62** (sixty two) minutes	#27 (twenty seven) minutes

* Failure criteria was not achieved prior to initial failure


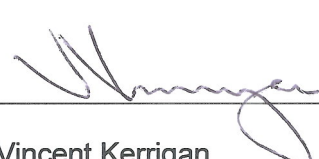
** No failure had occurred at termination of the test at 62 minutes

Failure after ventilated cavity had fully sealed after approximately 5 minutes.

8 Limitations

The results only relate to the behaviour of the element of construction under the particular conditions of test; they are not intended to be the sole criteria for assessing the potential fire performance of the element in use nor do they reflect the actual behaviour in fires.

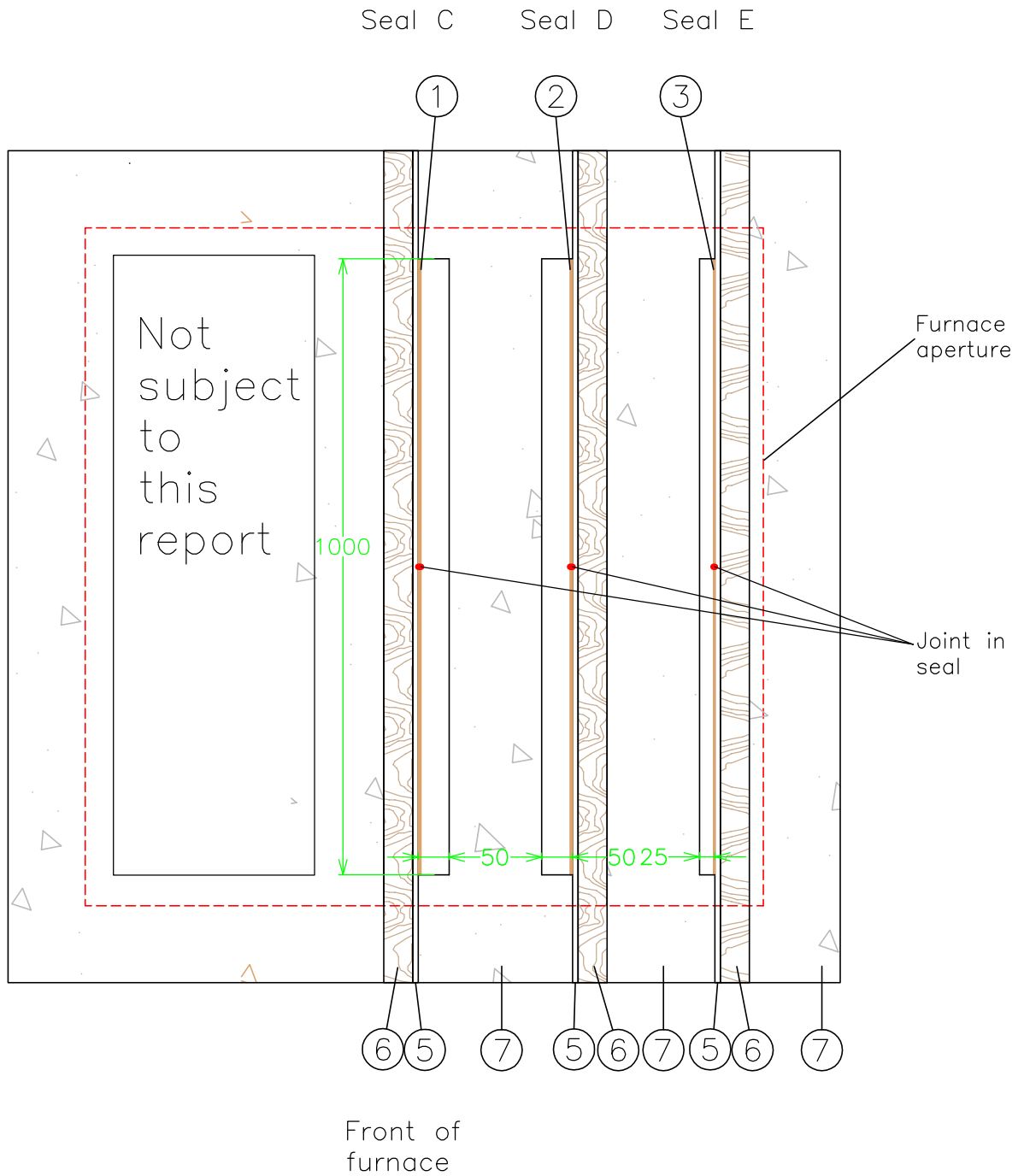
This report covers a test which was conducted to an Ad-hoc procedure which is not the subject of any British or European standard specification, but the test utilised the general principles of fire resistance testing given in BSEN1363-1: 1999, and used the test method stated in EOTA TR31: 2008 (fire resistance tests for cavity fire barriers). Since fire tests are the subject of continuing Standardisation process, and because existing standards are the subject of review and possible amendment and new interpretations, it is recommended that the report be referred back to the test laboratory to ensure that the methodology adopted and the results obtained remain valid in the light of the situation prevailing at that time.

Signature:		
Name:	Ross Newman	Vincent Kerrigan
Title:	Principal Test Engineer	Technical Manager
Date of issue:		10-08-2011

Appendix 1 – figures 1 – 3

Key to figures

1. 50mm wide x 4.6mm thick foil wrapped intumescent reference CB50/30TF
2. 50mm wide x 4.6mm thick foil wrapped intumescent reference CB50/30TM
3. 30mm wide x 2.3mm thick foil wrapped intumescent reference CB25/30CFP
4. Panel pins 20mm long
5. 9mm thick OSB
6. 250mm high x 47mm thick timber joist
7. 250mm high x 150mm thick lightweight aerated autoclaved reinforced concrete lintel

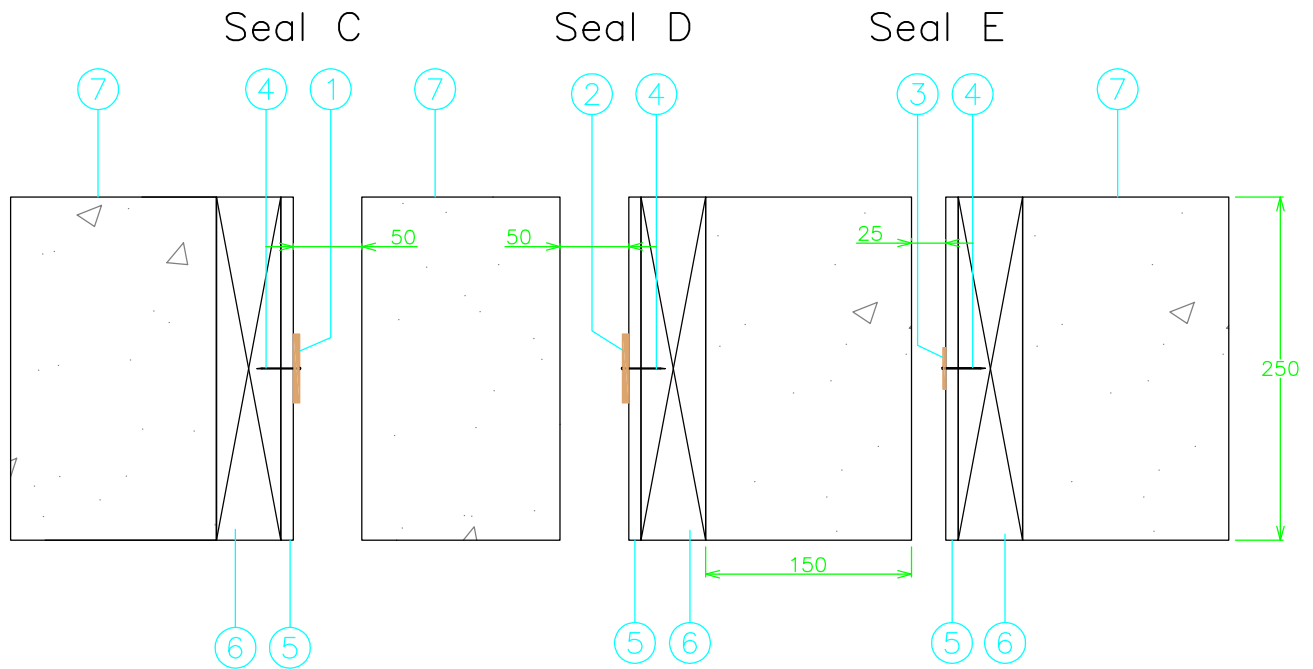


Viewed from unexposed face



Chiltern House, Stocking Lane, Hughenden Valley
 High Wycombe, Buckinghamshire, HP14 4ND, UK.
 Tel: +44 (0)1494 569800 Fax: +44 (0)1494 564895

Title		
Unexposed face (All dimensions in mm)		
Date Drawn	Drawn By	Scale
14/06/11	ARD	NTS
Project No.		
Chilt/IF11026		Appendix 1



Fire side



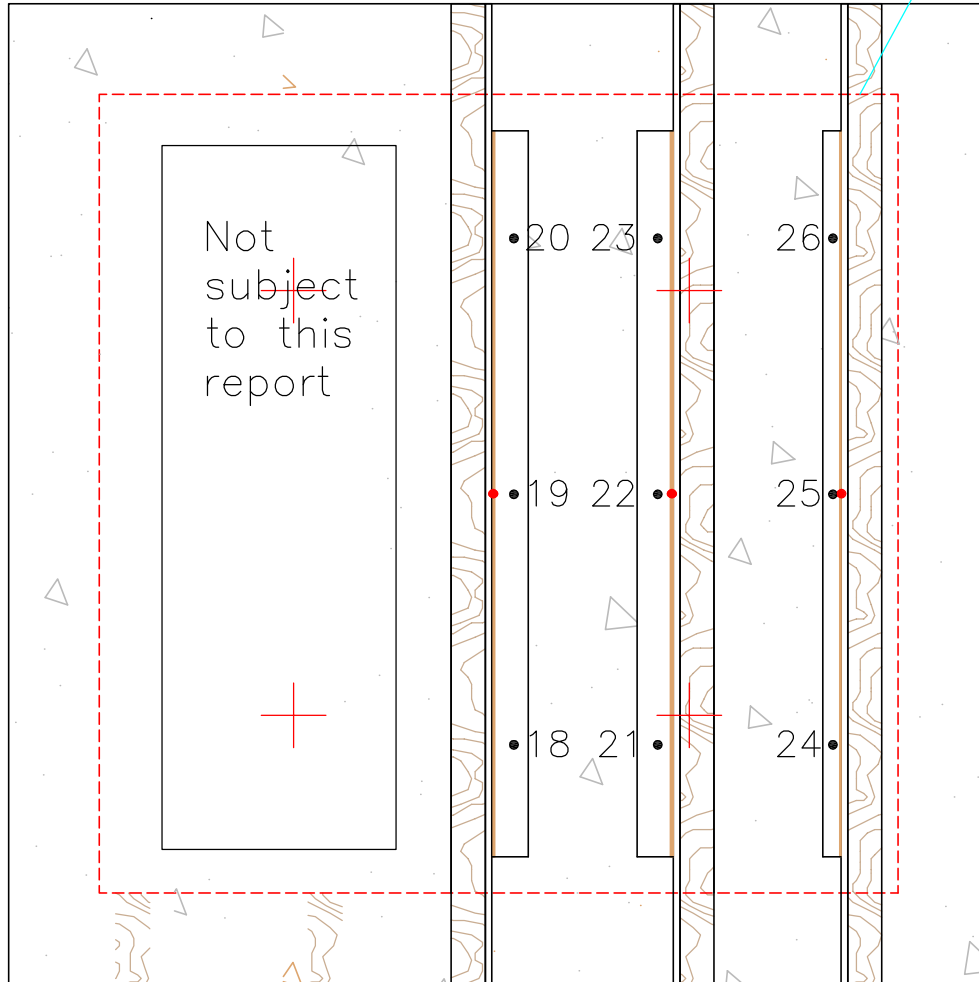
Chiltern House, Stocking Lane, Hughenden Valley
 High Wycombe, Buckinghamshire, HP14 4ND, UK.
 Tel: +44 (0)1494 569800 Fax: +44 (0)1494 564895

Title
 Cross sections of cavity barrier seals
 (All dimensions in mm)

Date Drawn 14/06/11	Drawn By ARD	Scale NTS
Project No. Chilt/IF11026		Appendix 1

Seal C Seal D Seal E

Furnace aperture



Front of furnace

- + Furnace thermocouples
 - Unexposed face thermocouples
 - Joints in seal
- Viewed from unexposed face



Chiltern House, Stocking Lane, Hughenden Valley
 High Wycombe, Buckinghamshire, HP14 4ND, UK.
 Tel: +44 (0)1494 569800 Fax: +44 (0)1494 564895

Title Unexposed face elevations showing thermocouple positions (All dimensions in mm)		
Date Drawn 14/06/11	Drawn By ARD	Scale NTS
Project No. Chilt/IF11026		Appendix 1

Appendix 2 - raw test data (3 pages)

(see Figure 3 of Appendix 1 for channel locations) Insulation failure times and corresponding thermocouple reading

Time	Chan 0	Chan 1	Chan 2	Chan 3	Chan 4	Chan 18	Chan 19	Chan 20	Chan 21	Chan 22	Chan 23	Chan 24	Chan 25	Chan 26	Chan 27
min	Pa	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C
0	0	21	21	22	22	21	21	20	19	21	20	20	16	15	16
1	21.7	89	191	174	59	77	83	79	165	111	135	50	223	231	16
2	43.9	173	297	290	137	54	62	62	119	93	133	71	210	176	16
3	34.6	289	413	392	262	52	123	61	121	180	153	57	216	98	16
4	25	424	513	547	460	88	148	64	120	199	157	47	198	83	17
5	31.8	540	590	647	626	96	187	117	122	203	154	58	219	84	17
6	11.6	586	628	673	665	99	178	126	120	220	155	44	151	74	16
7	21.8	576	625	658	641	104	182	132	118	216	150	52	179	76	16
8	23.6	628	667	713	707	108	200	151	123	243	164	43	182	84	16
9	23.3	673	708	754	752	120	224	187	126	252	174	50	151	83	16
10	16.9	681	715	753	749	131	225	205	128	252	185	55	148	74	16
11	13.2	671	709	733	725	134	219	208	129	249	184	45	137	72	16
12	19.7	666	706	726	712	137	227	212	132	259	187	47	142	76	16
13	21.9	678	718	741	727	146	243	225	134	260	193	52	152	75	16
14	22.1	698	740	763	753	160	262	242	141	283	209	59	153	76	16
15	22.2	716	758	781	773	170	271	255	146	299	216	57	155	81	16
16	17.6	725	765	783	775	178	273	261	145	289	220	59	158	77	16
17	17.8	728	764	779	771	183	275	259	150	291	222	60	159	78	16
18	17.8	733	770	786	776	185	279	259	151	293	226	56	160	77	17

The legal validity of this report can only be claimed on presentation of the complete report.

Time	Chan 0	Chan 1	Chan 2	Chan 3	Chan 4	Chan 18	Chan 19	Chan 20	Chan 21	Chan 22	Chan 23	Chan 24	Chan 25	Chan 26	Chan 27
min	Pa	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C
19	18.3	739	775	792	786	189	284	247	161	299	226	57	166	83	16
20	17.8	747	782	799	791	195	291	270	166	309	232	53	164	82	16
21	17.6	752	788	804	796	201	293	270	144	307	238	58	173	83	17
22	19.1	759	796	810	801	210	300	251	145	325	247	50	173	86	17
23	20	768	805	820	808	215	310	274	145	321	258	56	181	88	17
24	20.2	773	810	826	813	225	317	277	148	340	265	54	182	91	17
25	18.7	778	816	829	816	232	322	282	155	338	270	63	187	90	17
26	19.4	785	821	835	821	240	328	284	164	335	276	62	191	92	17
27	20.5	790	827	840	825	249	336	289	170	339	282	63	196	93	17
28	20.5	797	835	850	835	258	345	294	180	341	286	63	200	94	17
29	18.6	811	841	856	841	262	350	299	202	336	291	57	204	95	17
30	18.5	822	847	862	847	264	353	303	207	348	297	60	202	96	17
31	17.2	827	852	865	852	270	359	310	218	343	297	62	205	99	17
32	17.6	832	857	871	858	271	362	315	242	351	302	62	208	100	18
33	19	836	861	875	862	277	370	322	247	362	305	56	207	102	18
34	18.1	842	865	878	864	281	378	330	265	361	307	57	211	103	18
35	17.4	848	869	882	869	285	385	340	272	357	313	59	213	106	18
36	17.2	852	872	886	872	289	394	350	277	362	318	58	216	107	18
37	17.4	856	876	889	875	297	403	362	287	380	320	60	216	109	18
38	17.3	859	879	893	880	305	411	375	318	557	328	54	216	111	18
39	17.6	862	883	895	882	315	420	388	308	154	63	56	225	113	18
40	17.6	865	885	898	883	323	429	404	50	8	5	55	225	115	18
41	18.4	868	888	900	887	328	439	417	38	8	8	64	230	118	18

The legal validity of this report can only be claimed on presentation of the complete report.

Time	Chan 0	Chan 1	Chan 2	Chan 3	Chan 4	Chan 18	Chan 19	Chan 20	Chan 21	Chan 22	Chan 23	Chan 24	Chan 25	Chan 26	Chan 27
min	Pa	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C	°C
42	18.3	870	890	904	892	339	450	429	38	8	6	65	234	119	19
43	20.1	873	893	907	892	348	463	444	37	8	6	62	231	122	19
44	20	877	896	909	895	373	483	460	38	8	6	66	240	125	19
45	20.2	881	898	912	899	399	500	474	39	8	11	70	242	128	19
46	19.9	883	901	914	900	427	516	488	39	8	5	63	244	130	19
47	18.4	885	904	917	903	466	531	501	37	8	5	71	249	132	19
48	19.2	887	905	919	905	498	543	517	40	8	7	60	251	135	19
49	20.4	892	911	926	912	528	558	535	42	8	7	64	254	138	19
50	21.3	896	916	930	916	553	573	545	45	8	5	68	254	140	19
51	21.7	900	919	934	918	570	586	550	41	7	5	74	260	143	19
52	20.8	903	923	936	923	574	602	564	39	8	5	59	258	147	20
53	17.3	928	956	980	973	581	603	576	40	9	12	66	265	147	20
54	12.5	932	955	977	969	588	598	577	40	7	6	67	262	144	20
55	10.8	913	935	952	942	590	593	573	39	8	7	70	262	141	20
56	17.1	904	923	938	927	610	612	587	37	8	7	64	266	143	20
57	22.8	908	929	950	940	630	641	622	41	7	5	68	267	150	20
58	19.7	918	939	961	954	646	659	640	42	8	6	64	272	152	20
59	18.8	923	944	966	958	676	668	663	41	8	6	67	277	154	20
60	19.2	927	948	968	963	705	678	682	43	9	7	73	282	156	20
61	19.1	929	949	972	963	726	685	702	46	9	10	74	286	157	21
62	18.7	932	953	974	967	738	693	747	44	8	5	72	285	158	21

The legal validity of this report can only be claimed on presentation of the complete report.